



## Lexical meaning - Syntagmatic relations

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GRIN Verlag Nov 2007, 2007. Taschenbuch. Book Condition: Neu. 213x149x19 mm. This item is printed on demand - Print on Demand Neuware - Seminar paper from the year 2007 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies - Linguistics, grade: 1,7, University of Bonn, 11 entries in the bibliography, language: English, abstract: Ferdinand de Saussure called the relationship between a word and other accompanying words a syntagmatic relation, and the relationship between a word and related but not-occurring words, an associative relationship. For the latter a new term was somewhat later proposed by Hjelmslev - a paradigmatic relation-ship, which is universally preferred in modern linguistics. Paradigmatic (vertical) relations are those that bind the elements of a group or a class of lexemes - 'sets of intersubstitutable elements' (Lyons 2002:96) - from paradigm of a single word to whole lexical fields. Lexical items so related stand in opposition or contrast to each other and help to define the meaning of each other. Syntagmatic (horizontal) relations between words are 'the relations that hold among elements that can occur in combination with one another, in well-formed syntagms'. (Lyons 2002:96) They are linear and simultaneous in the stream of speech or writing and define...

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